Electric Vehicle Grid Integration



"Charging Toward a Cleaner Future"



California Objectives



- Roughly 40% of CA's greenhouse gas emissions come from transportation
- Governor Jerry Brown's "Zero Emission Vehicle (ZEV) Action Plan"
 - By 2020 <u>Grid-integrated</u> charging infrastructure to support 1 million ZEVs
 - By 2025 1.5 million ZEVs on California roadways
 - By 2020 Restore greenhouse gas emissions to 1990 levels (AB32)
 - "Drive the Dream" commitment to workplace charging
- DOE launched Workplace Charging Challenge SDG&E is a partner
 - Achieve a tenfold increase in U.S. employers offering workplace charging in 5 years
- >33% renewable energy resource mix by 2020
 - SDG&E on target to exceed 40% by 2017

Transportation Electrification Key to State GHG Goals









Charging Infrastructure is Insufficient in San Diego







- Focused on installing grid-integrated charging infrastructure in multi-family communities and places of work
 - Multi-family customers make up 50% of SDG&E's residential population
 - Best opportunity for grid-integrated charging due to frequently used, long parking durations
- Introduce an hourly rate and EV charging infrastructure to efficiently integrate and manage charging loads with the electric grid
- Give EV customers the electricity needed at the best price possible
- To greatest extent possible use multiple third parties to operate and maintain grid integration charging system to SDG&E specifications
 - Install 550 facilities (with 10 chargers each) over 5 years
- EV charging billed directly to an EV drivers' SDG&E bill

Electric Vehicle Grid Integration Benefits All Customers



- Reduces harmful air emissions from gasoline and diesel fuels
- Reduces on-peak charging and the need to build system capacity
- Helps charge EVs when energy is low cost and supply is plentiful, such as renewable energy resources
- Increases EV sales/leases and reduces risk of market stalling
- Doubles zero-emission miles for plug-in hybrids
- Creates jobs and attracts EV related businesses to the region
- Educates customers about dynamic pricing
- Provides data to guide EV policy
- Stepping-stone toward "Vehicle-to-Grid"
- Increases US energy independence



EVGI Charging System Requirements



- Communicating: utility-specified, time-variant prices, day-ahead
- Pricing: opportunity to get lowest price and meet charging needs
- Billing: total bill features time-of-day usage and unit price



Proposed EVGI Installation – New electric service from existing, upgraded or new transformer





Utility would provide upgraded or new transformer, all trenching, conduit, wiring, backfill, pavement repair, connectors, meter pedestal / panel, charging / control equipment, and billing. An easement would be required from property owner for placement of equipment.

Note: EVGI control and charging architecture shown conceptually

Driver's Choice

• SDG&E/IBEW installs and maintains entire facility



- Third parties operate charging management system
- Driver chooses price and manages own load



Connected 🖉 **Host's Choice** SUbr SDG&E/IBEW installs and maintains entire facility A 💦 Sempra Energy utility** Third parties operate charging management system Host pays for electricity and manages all charging station load **Third Parties** Transformer Send rate to host- who is required to propose a charging management solution Can sell charging management and Service other services to host Must reveal pricing to EV driver Send data to SDG&E to bill host Host Meter **Charging Stations** Panel **Conduits & Wires**





1st Employee Incentive Program



