# Don't get yourself stuck on an island - working together & being prepared!



#### 2023 SPRING CONFERENCE

HONOLULU, HAWAII, MARCH 20-22, 2023

# PACIFICORP METEOROLOGY OPERATIONS OVERVIEW



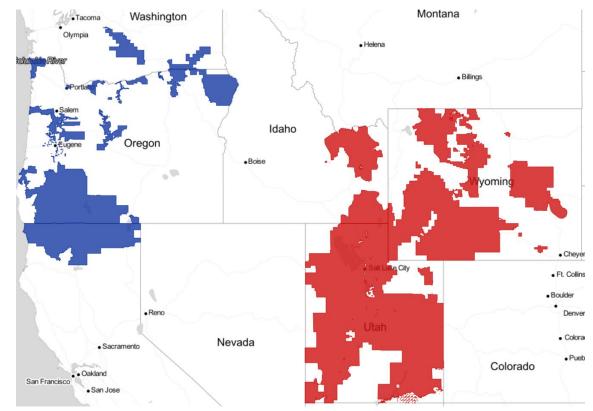
#### CHRIS WALSH METEOROLOGY OPERATIONS MANAGER



#### THE TEAM

\* Meteorology Team





- Manager, operations support manager, data scientist, 4 meteorologists 

  12 NWS offices, 4 GACCs
- 141,500 square miles of service territory



#### DAILY FORECASTS



#### **KEY TAKEAWAYS**

A strong cold front will begin moving into the Pacific Power service territory from the north late Monday and exit to the south by late Wednesday. This storm will bring gusty winds and low snow levels.

- No weather-related system impacts are expected through Monday.
- Gusty W-NW winds may lead to isolated outages Tuesday.
- Snow levels will drop to valley floors by late Tuesday, but at this time snow amounts Tue-Wed look too light in valleys to produce system impacts, and higher elevations will receive lighter low density



#### **KEY TAKEAWAYS**

- High pressure continues through Saturday with cold and dry conditions expected for all locations
  expect Wyoming where non-impactful winds will continue.
- A weak system moves across southern Idaho, western Wyoming and northern Utah on Sunday, bringing light snowfall to those areas. Impacts are not expected.

- 5-Day forecast issued daily Monday through Friday
- Forecast updates issued as needed
- Forecasts are impactsbased
- Focus on eight hazards: wind, snow, ice, flooding, thunderstorms, extreme temperatures, and fire weather \_\_\_\_

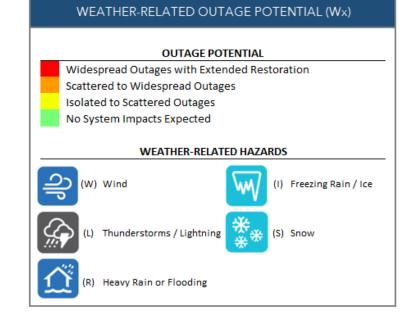


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#### DAILY FORECASTS

PACIFIC POWER SYSTEM IMPACTS FORECAST MATRIX WEATHER-RELATED OUTAGE POTENTIAL (Wx) and WILDFIRE RISK (F)												
		2/17 (Fri)					2	/18 (Sat)	2/19 (Sun)	2/20 (Mon)	2/21 (Tue)	
NORTH WIRES		Wx	F	CIRC	CUST	Response		Wx F	Wx F	Wx F	Wx F	
Clatsop Area	Clatsop										w	
Enterprise Area	Enterprise											
Hood River Area	Hood River											
Pendleton Area	Hermiston											
	Pendleton											
Portland Area	Portland											
Walla Walla Area	Walla Walla											
Yakima Area	Sunnyside										w	
	Yakima										w	

- Impacts Matrix issued daily
- District-level outage potential by hazard
- District-level fire risk
- 32 Pacific Power districts, 52 Rocky Mountain Power districts, 84 in all



#### WILDFIRE RISK (F)

Extreme (Windy & Dry with Gusts ≥ 95th percentile) Significant (Windy & Dry OR Hot & Dry with Very Dry Fuels) Elevated (Dry Fuels and Dry Weather) Low



### EMERGENCY OPERATIONS

- 24-7 virtual and in-person support for the Emergency Coordination Center (ECC)
- Weather briefings for significant weather events
- Realtime monitoring of conditions
- Decision support
- Event summaries for regulatory reporting

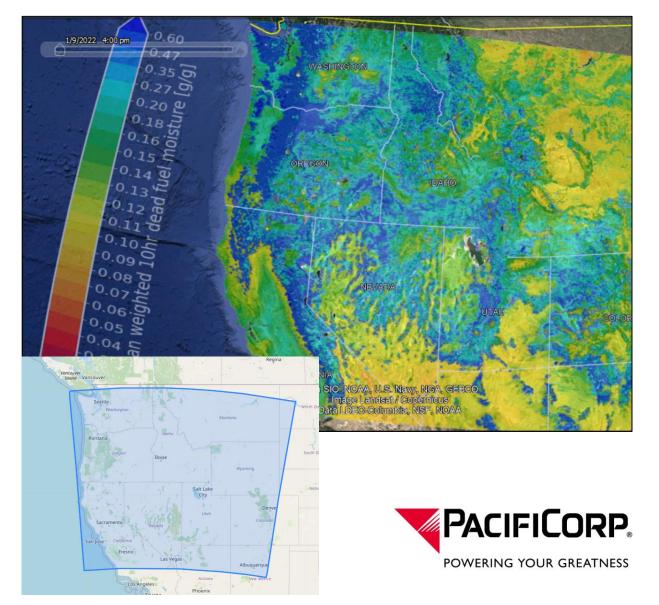
Forecast Issued Today (1/4)



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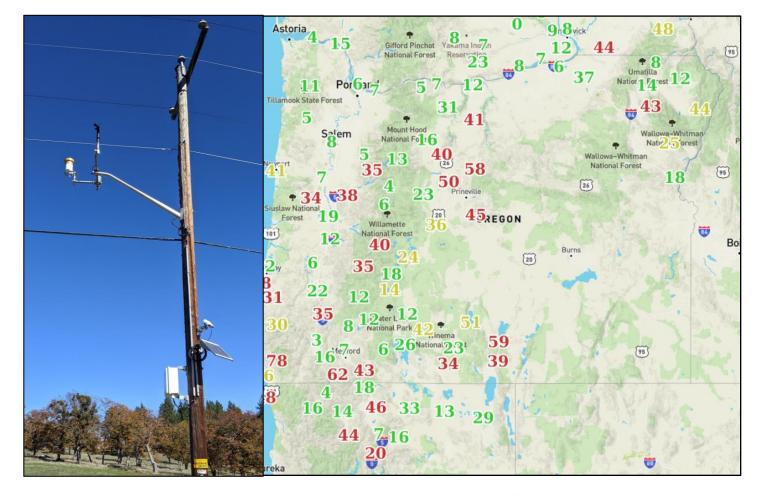
### ADVANCED WEATHER PREDICTION

- Two computing clusters run an in-house 2-km 96-hour weather prediction model
- Twice daily model output
- 30-year historical weather reanalysis/climatology
- The climatology serves as the foundation for operational forecasting, outage prediction models, fire weather indices, and system hardening strategies



### REALTIME SITUATIONAL AWARENESS

- 320+ weather stations deployed across the service territory, 10minute observations, 30second observations possible
- PacifiCorpWeather.com provides access to current conditions and forecasts
- 10 deployable weather stations





## WILDFIRE RISK

- Fire risk is assessed daily for each district
- Two new data-driven fire risk indices were developed that compare current and forecast conditions to historical data, risk is assessed at the zone of protection
- Fire weather variables are assessed and contribute to the forecast

#### PACIFIC POWER SYSTEM IMPACTS FOR

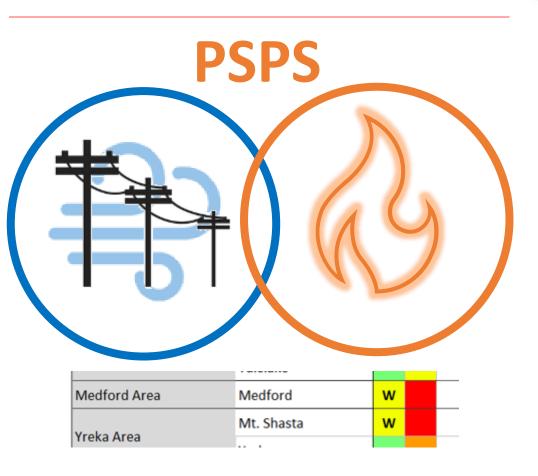
#### WEATHER-RELATED OUTAGE POTENTIAL (Wx) and WIL

				DAY 2				
SOUTH WIRES		Wx	F	CIRC	CUST	Response	Wx F	
Grants Pass Area	Grants Pass							
	Alturas							
Klamath Falls Area	Klamath Falls							
	Lakeview							
	Tulelake							
Medford Area	Medford	w						
Yreka Area	Mt. Shasta	w						
TIEKd Aled	Yreka							
	WILDFIRE RISK (F)	2						
	a Dry with Gusts ≥ 95th   & Dry <b>OR</b> Hot & Dry w		-	y Fuels				<b>`</b>

#### PUBLIC SAFETY POWER SHUTOFF

- Public Safety Power Shutoff become necessary when outage risk intersects with environmental / fire risk
- Data science work created windrelated outage models that aid in determining outage risk.

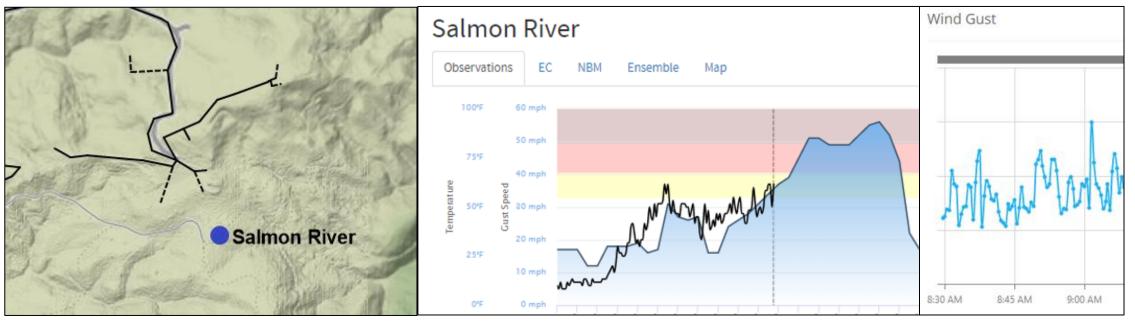
3.0 ŝ Ň **OUTAGE RATE** 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0 20 0 10 30 50 70 80 99 WIND GUST PERCENTILE





FRAGILITY CURVE FOR COTTONWOOD (ITD60)

### PUBLIC SAFETY POWER SHUTOFF



- Meteorology performed weather station circuit associations across the service territory.
- Prior to a potential PSPS, meteorology creates circuit forecasts to identify critical times for operations.
- Weather stations are monitored in real time to determine if a PSPS is necessary.



#### Questions & Comments

For more information about our meteorology program please contact:

#### Chris Walsh Meteorology Operations Manager PacifiCorp Christopher.Walsh@PacifiCorp.com



# THANK YOU

AX. CAP.



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